Closing the GAAP: New US GAAP Pronouncements

(including developments to September 30, 2018)

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The following summarizes US GAAP pronouncements that must be applied, if applicable, for the first time by a calendar year-end entity that prepares financial statements in accordance with US GAAP. This newsletter sets out new requirements by the calendar year in which they are first effective.

The listing includes updates from the FASB Accounting Standard Updates ("ASU").

This ACS newsletter supersedes the information in previous <u>Newsletter 2018-064</u> and will be updated quarterly. Developments since the previous newsletter, if any, are highlighted in yellow.

While we have attempted to make this newsletter as complete as possible, it may not include all changes or modifications to existing authoritative literature that may affect a particular enterprise.



Reference Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2017 Calendar Years

ASU 2018-05 SAB No. 118 Income tax accounting implications of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the "Act")

This Act was signed into law on December 22, 2017. SAB 118 provides guidance regarding the application of ASC Topic 740, *Income Taxes*, in the reporting period that includes December 22, 2017.

Learning more: US2018-16

US2018-10

US2017-34

ASU 2017-02 Subtopic 958-810

Not-for-Profit Entities – Consolidation

Clarify when a not-for-profit entity that is a general partner or a limited partner should consolidate a for-profit limited partnership or similar legal entity once the amendments in ASU 2015-02, *Consolidation (Topic 810): Amendments to the Consolidation Analysis*, become effective.

Effective for not-for-profit entities for years beginning after December 15, 2016 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2017.

ASU 2016-17 Topic 810

Interests held through related parties that are under common control

Amended to change the evaluation of whether a reporting entity is the primary beneficiary of a variable interest entity (VIE) by changing how a reporting entity that is a single decision maker of a VIE treats indirect interests in the entity held through related parties that are under common control with the reporting entity.

Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2016 and interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2016 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2017.

ASU 2016-09 Topic 718

Improvements to employee share-based payment accounting

Amended to simplify several aspects of accounting for share-based payment transactions including income tax consequences, classification of awards as either equity or liabilities, classification on the statement of cash flows and accounting for forfeitures. Some of the areas for simplification apply only to nonpublic entities.

Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2016, and interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2017, and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2018.

Learning more: <u>US2016-03</u>

ASU 2016-07 Topic 323

Transitioning to the equity method of accounting

Amended to simplify transition to the equity method of accounting including eliminating the requirement to retroactively adopt the equity method.

Effective for all entities for years beginning after December 15, 2016 and interim periods within those years.

Reference	Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2017 Calendar Years
ASU 2016-06 Topic 815	Contingent put and call options in debt instruments
	Amended to clarify the requirements for assessing whether contingent call (put) options that can accelerate the payment of principal on debt instruments are clearly and closely related to their debt hosts.
	Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2016 and interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2018.
ASU	Effect of derivative contract novations on existing hedge accounting relationships
2016-05 Topic 815	Amended to clarify that a change in the counterparty to a derivative instrument designated as a hedging instrument under Topic 815, <i>Derivatives and Hedging</i> , does not, in and of itself, require dedesignation of that hedging relationship provided that all other hedge accounting criteria continue to be met.
	Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2016 and interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2018.
ASU	Balance sheet classification of deferred taxes
2015-17 Topic 740	Amended to require that deferred tax assets and liabilities be classified as noncurrent in a classified statement of financial position.
	Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2016 and interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2018.
ASU	Measurement of inventory
2015-11 Topic 330	For inventory measured using any method other than last-in, first-out (LIFO) or the retail inventory method, amended to require subsequent measurement of such inventory at the lower of cost and net realizable value.
	Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2016 including interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2016 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2017.

Reference	Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2018 Calendar Years
ASU 2018-09	Codification improvements The amendments represent changes to clarify the Codification, correct unintended application of guidance, or make minor improvements to the Codification that are not expected to have a significant effect on current accounting practice or create a significant administrative cost to most entities. Effective date guidance is based on the facts and circumstances of each amendment. Some of the amendments are effective upon issuance of this ASU. Refer to ASU 2018-09 for details of the amendments and their respective effective dates.
ASU 2018-06 Topic 942	Codification improvements – Financial Services: Depository and Lending Amended to remove outdated guidance related to the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency's Banking Circular 202, Accounting for Net Deferred Tax Charges. Effective upon issuance.
ASU 2017-10 Topic 853	Service concession arrangements – Determining the customer of the operation services Amended to clarify that the grantor is the customer of the operation services in all cases for those arrangements in scope of Topic 853. For entities that have not yet adopted ASU 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606) before the issuance of this ASU, effective at the same time as the entity adopts Topic 606. See below for further information on the effective date of Topic 606. For entities that adopted Topic 606 before the issuance of this ASU, other transition guidance is included in the ASU.
ASU 2017-09 Topic 718	Stock compensation and scope of modification accounting Amended to provide guidance about which changes to the terms or conditions of a share-based payment award require an entity to apply modification accounting. Effective for all entities for years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2017.
ASU 2017-07 Topic 715	Presentation of net periodic pension/postretirement benefit costs Amended to (i) provide guidance on the presentation of the components of net periodic pension cost and net periodic postretirement benefit cost in the income statement, and (ii) allow only the service cost component to be eligible for capitalization when applicable. Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within those years. For other entities, effective for years beginning after December 15, 2018, and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2019.

Reference	Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2018 Calendar Years
ASU 2017-05 Subtopic 610-20	Gains and losses from derecognition of nonfinancial assets
	Amended to clarify the scope and to add guidance for partial sales of nonfinancial assets.
	Subtopic 610-20 was issued in May 2014 as part of ASU 2014-09 <i>Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)</i> to provide guidance for recognizing gains and losses from the transfer of nonfinancial assets in contracts with noncustomers.
	Effective for all entities at the same time as the amendments in ASU 2014-09:
	 For public entities, for years beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within those years; For all other entities, for years beginning after December 15, 2018 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2019.
	Learning more: <u>US2017-11</u>
ASU	Definition of a business
2017-01 Topic 805	Amended to clarify the definition of a business.
1 оріс 805	Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2017 including interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2018 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2019.
ASU	Restricted cash
2016-18 Topic 230	Amended to require the statement of cash flows to explain change during the period in total cash, cash equivalents, and amounts generally described as restricted cash or restricted cash equivalents.
	Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2018 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2019.
ASU 2016-16 Topic 740	Intra-entity transfers of assets other than inventory
	Amended to require an entity to recognize the income tax consequences of an intra-entity transfer of an asset other than inventory when the transfer occurs.
	Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2018 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2019.
	Learning more: <u>US2017-18</u>
ASU 2016-15 Topic 320	Classification of certain cash receipts and payments
	Amended to provide guidance on eight specific cash flow issues.
	Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2018 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2019.

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Learning more: <u>US2017-31</u>

Reference	Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2018 Calendar Years
ASU 2016-14 Topic 985	Presentation of financial statements – Not-for-profit entities
	Amended to improve current reporting requirements for not-for-profit entities.
	Effective for years beginning after December 15, 2017 and for interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2018.
ASU	Revenue from contracts with customers – narrow scope improvements and practical expedients
2016-12	Addresses certain issues identified in the guidance on assessing collectability, presentation of sales
Topic 606	taxes, noncash consideration, and completed contracts and contract modifications at transition.
	Effective upon implementation of ASU 2014-09, <i>Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)</i> . See below for further information on the effective date of ASU 2014-09.
ASU	Rescission of SEC Guidance
2016-11 Topic 605	Amendments rescind various SEC guidance in Topic 605, Revenue Recognition, and Topic 932, Extractive Activities — Oil & Gas because of ASU 2014-09 and ASU 2014-16.
Topic 815	Effective upon implementation of ASU 2014-09, <i>Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)</i> . See below for further information on the effective date of ASU 2014-09.
ASU	Revenue from contracts with customers – Identifying performance obligations and licensing
2016-10 Topic 606	Amended to address certain issues identified in the guidance on identifying performance obligations and licensing.
	Effective upon implementation of ASU 2014-09, <i>Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)</i> . See below for further information on the effective date of ASU 2014-09.
ASU	Principal versus agent considerations (reporting revenue gross versus net)
2016-08	Amended to clarify the implementation guidance on principal versus agent considerations.
Topic 606	Effective upon implementation of ASU 2014-09, <i>Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)</i> . See below for further information on the effective date of ASU 2014-09.
ASU	Recognition of breakage for certain prepaid stored-value products
2016-04 Subtonic	Amended to provide a narrow scope exception to the guidance in Subtopic 405-20, Liabilities –
Subtopic 405-20	Extinguishment of Liabilities, to require that breakage for liabilities related to the sale of prepaid stored-valued products be accounted for consistent with the breakage guidance in Topic 606,
	Revenue from Contracts with Customers.
	Effective for public business entities, certain not-for-profits entities, and certain employee benefit plans for years beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2018 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2019.

Reference

Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2018 Calendar Years

ASU 2016-01 Subtopic 825-10

Recognition and measurement of financial assets and liabilities

Amended to address certain aspects of recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of financial assets and financial liabilities.

Effective for public business entities, for years beginning after December 15, 2017 including interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities, including not-for-profit entities and employee benefit plans within the scope of Topics 960 through 965 on plan accounting, for years beginning after December 15, 2018 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2019.

ASU 2018-03 was issued in February 2018 for technical corrections and improvements related to ASU 2016-01.

Learning more: <u>US2018-06</u>

<u>US2016-01</u>

US2018-03

ASU 2014-09 Topic 606

Revenue from contracts with customers

ASU 2014-09 supersedes (i) revenue recognition requirements in Topic 605 and most related industry-specific guidance, and (ii) cost guidance included in Subtopic 605-35, Revenue Recognition—Construction-Type and Production-Type Contracts. Amends existing requirements for recognition of a gain/loss on the transfer of nonfinancial assets that are not in a contract with a customer (for example, assets within the scope of Topic 360, Property, Plant, and Equipment, and intangible assets within the scope of Topic 350, Intangibles—Goodwill and Other) to be consistent with the new requirements.

ASU 2015-14

ASU 2015-14 defers the effective date of ASU 2014-09 for all entities by one year: Effective for public business entities, certain not-for-profit entities and certain employee benefit plans for years beginning after December 15, 2017 including interim periods within those years. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2018 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2019.

ASU 2016-20

ASU 2016-20 includes amendments for technical corrections and improvements to Topic 606 and other Topics amended by ASU 2014-09 with the same effective date as noted above.

ASU 2017-13

ASU 2017-13 amends transition and effective date information in Topic 606 to include SEC Staff Announcement that SEC staff would not object to a public business entity that otherwise would not meet the definition of a public business entity except for a requirement to include, or the inclusion of, its financial statements or financial information in another entity's filing with the SEC adopting Topic 606 for years beginning after December 15, 2018 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2019.

ASU 2017-13 also rescinds a prior SEC Staff Announcement, related to accounting for management fees based on a formula, upon adoption of Topic 606.

Reference	Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2018 Calendar Years
ASU	Revenue from contracts with customers
2017-14 Topic 220 Topic 605 Topic 606	ASU 2017-14 supersedes or amends various SEC paragraphs to bring existing guidance into conformity with Topic 606. Amendments include updates to guidance regarding accounting for sales of vaccines and bioterror countermeasures to the Federal Government for placement into the Pediatric Vaccine Stockpile or the Strategic National Stockpile. Effective upon implementation of Topic 606.
	Learning more: <u>US2017-27; US2017-26; US2017-25; US2017-22</u>
	<u>US2017-20;</u> <u>US2017-19;</u> <u>US2017-16;</u> <u>US2017-15</u>
	U\$2017-14· U\$2017-13· U\$2017-08· U\$2017-07

US2014-01

Reference

Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2019 Calendar Years

ASU 2018-08 Topic 958

Not-for-profit (NFP) entities: Clarifying scope and accounting for contributions received/made

Amended to clarify and improve the scope and the accounting guidance for contributions received and contributions made to assist entities in (i) evaluating whether transactions should be accounted for as contributions (nonreciprocal transactions) within the scope of Topic 958, or as exchange (reciprocal) transactions subject to other guidance, and (ii) determining whether a contribution is conditional.

For transactions in which an entity is either a public business entity or an NFP that has issued, or is a conduit bond obligor for, securities that are traded, listed or quoted on an exchange or an over-the-counter market and serves as a resource recipient, the entity should apply the amendments on contributions received to annual periods beginning after June 15, 2018, including interim periods within those annual periods. For all other entities, effective for transactions in which the entity serves as the resource recipient in annual periods beginning after December 15, 2018, and interim periods within annual periods beginning after December 15, 2019.

For transactions in which an entity is either a public business entity or an NFP that has issued, or is a conduit bond obligor for, securities that are traded, listed or quoted on an exchange or an over-the-counter market and serves as a resource provider, the entity should apply the amendments on contributions made to annual periods beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within those annual periods. For all other entities, effective for transactions in which the entity serves as the resource provider in annual periods beginning after December 15, 2019, and interim periods within annual periods beginning after December 15, 2020.

Learning more: US2018-13

ASU 2018-07 Topic 718

Improvements to nonemployee share-based payment accounting

Amended to expand the scope of Topic 718 to include share-based payment transactions for acquiring good and services from nonemployees.

Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within that year. For all other entities, effective for years beginning after December 15, 2019, and interim periods with years beginning after December 15, 2020.

Learning more: US2018-11

ASU 2018-02

Reclassification of certain tax effects from accumulated other comprehensive income ("AOCI")

Topic 220

Amended to allow a reclassification from AOCI to retained earnings for stranded tax effects resulting from the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, and to require certain disclosures about such stranded tax effects.

Effective for all entities for years beginning after December 15, 2018, and interim periods within those years.

Learning more: US2018-02

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ASU 2017-15 Topic 995

U.S. steamship entities

Eliminates Topic 995 as its guidance on transitioning to the requirements of Topic 740, Income Taxes, is no longer relevant because the statutory funds deposited on or before December 15, 1992 have reached the 25-year limit.

Effective for years and first interim periods beginning after December 15, 2018.

Reference	Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2019 Calendar Years
ASU 2017-12 Topic 815	Hedge accounting
	Targeted amendments to improve accounting for hedge activities including changes to the designation and measurement guidance for qualifying hedging relationships, the assessment of hedge effectiveness, and the presentation of hedge results.
	Effective for public business entities for years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2018. For all other entities, effective for years beginning after December 15, 2019, and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2020.
ASU	Certain financial instruments with down round features
2017-11 Topic 260 Topic 480 Topic 815	Amended to change the classification of certain equity-linked financial instruments (or embedded features) with down round features, and to clarify existing disclosure requirements for equity-classified instruments (Part I).
	Effective for public business entities for years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2018. For all other entities, effective for years beginning after December 15, 2019, and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2020.
	Part II replaces the indefinite deferral for mandatorily redeemable financial instruments of certain nonpublic entities and certain mandatorily redeemable noncontrolling interests with a scope exception. No transition guidance is provided as the amendment has no accounting effect.
	Learning more: <u>US2018-04</u>
ASU	Premium amortization on purchased callable debt securities
2017-08 Subtopic 310-20	Amended to shorten the amortization period for certain callable debt securities held at a premium by requiring the premium to be amortized to the earliest call date.
	Effective for public business entities for years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2018. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2019 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2020.
ASU 2017-06 Topic 960 Topic 962	Employee benefit plans and interests in master trusts
	Amended to (i) clarify presentation requirements for a plan's interest in a master trust including more detailed disclosures, and (ii) eliminate a redundancy relating to 401 (h) account disclosures.
Topic 965	Effective for years beginning after December 15, 2018.

Reference

Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2019 Calendar Years

ASU 2016-02 Topic 842

Leases

New standard on leases, superseding Topic 840, Leases.

Effective for years beginning after December 15, 2018, and interim periods within those years for (i) public business entities; (ii) not-for-profit entities that have issued, or are a conduit bond obligor for, securities that are traded, listed or quoted on an exchange or an over-the-counter market, and (iii) employee benefit plans that file financial statements with the SEC.

For all other entities, effective for years beginning after December 15, 2019 and interim periods within those years beginning after December 15, 2020.

Learning more: US2018-15

ASU 2017-13

ASU 2017-13 amends transition and effective date information in Topic 842 to include SEC Staff Announcement that SEC staff would not object to a public business entity that otherwise would not meet the definition of a public business entity except for a requirement to include, or the inclusion of, its financial statements or financial information in another entity's filing with the SEC adopting Topic 842 for years beginning after December 15, 2019 and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2020.

ASU 2017-13 also rescinds the following SEC paragraphs in Topic 840 upon adoption of Topic 842: (i) a prior SEC Staff Announcement related to lessor consideration of third-party value guarantees; (ii) SEC Staff Observer Comments related to sale treatment in sale-leaseback transactions with a repurchase option; (iii) SEC Staff Observer Comments related to the effect of lessee involvement in asset construction, and (iv) SEC Staff Observer Comments related to application of sales-leaseback guidance to certain sales-leaseback transactions.

ASU 2018-01

ASU 2018-01 amends Topic 842 to permit an entity to elect an optional transition practical expedient to not evaluate land easements that exist or expired before the entity's adoption of Topic 842 and that were not previously accounted for as leases under Topic 840.

Effective at the same time as the entity adopts Topic 842. An entity that early adopted Topic 842 should apply the amendments in ASU 2018-01 upon issuance.

Learning more: <u>US2018-07</u>

ASU 2018-10

ASU 2018-10 amends Topic 842 for improvements to clarify the Codification or to correct unintended application of guidance.

Effective at the same time as the entity adopts Topic 842. An entity that early adopted Topic 842 should apply the amendments in ASU 2018-10 upon issuance.

<mark>ASU</mark> 2018-11

ASU 2018-11 amends Topic 842 to provide (i) entities with an additional (and optional) transition method by allowing entities to initially apply the requirements by recognizing a cumulative-effect adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings in the period of adoption, and (ii) lessors with a practical expedient to not separate nonlease components from the associated lease component in certain circumstances.

Effective at the same time as the entity adopts Topic 842. An entity that early adopted Topic 842 may elect to apply the practical expedient either in the first reporting period following the issuance of this ASU or at the original effective date of Topic 842 for that entity.

Reference	Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2020 Calendar Years
ASU 2018-15 Subtopic 350-40	Customer's accounting for implementation costs in a cloud computing arrangement that is a service contract
	Aligns the requirements for capitalizing implementation costs incurred in a hosting arrangement that is a service contract with the requirements for capitalizing implementation costs incurred to develop or obtain internal-use software (and hosting arrangements that include an internal-use software license).
	Effective for public business entities for years beginning after December 15, 2019, and interim periods within those years. For all other entities, effective for years beginning after December 15, 2020, and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2021.
	Learning more: <u>US2018-14</u>
ASU	<u>Defined benefit plans – disclosures</u>
2018-14 Subtopic 715-20	Modifies the disclosure requirements for employers that sponsor defined benefit pension or other postretirement plans.
	Effective for years ending after December 15, 2020 for public business entities, and for years ending after December 15, 2021 for all other entities.
ASU	Fair value measurement – disclosures
2018-13 Topic 820	Modifies the disclosure requirements on fair value measurements.
	Effective for all entities for years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2019.
	Learning more: <u>US2018-19</u>
ASU	Testing goodwill for impairment
2017-04 Topic 350	Simplifies the test for goodwill impairment primarily by eliminating Step 2 from the goodwill impairment test.
	Effective for public business entities that are US SEC filers for annual or interim goodwill impairment tests in years beginning after December 15, 2019.
	Effective for public business entities that are not US SEC filers for annual or interim goodwill impairment tests in years beginning after December 15, 2020.
	Effective for all other entities, including not-for-profit entities, for annual or interim goodwill impairment tests in years beginning after December 15, 2021.
	Learning more: <u>US2017-03</u>

Reference **Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2020 Calendar Years ASU** Measurement of credit losses on financial instruments 2016-13 Amended to replace the incurred loss impairment methodology for recognizing credit losses with a methodology that reflects expected credit losses and requires consideration of a broader range of Topic 326 reasonable and supportable information to inform credit loss estimates. For public business entities that are SEC filers, effective for years beginning after December 15, 2019, including interim periods within those years. For all other public business entities, effective for years beginning after December 15, 2020 including interim periods within those years. For all other entities, including not-for-profit entities and employee benefit plans within the scope of Topics 960 through 965 on plan accounting, effective for years beginning after December 15, 2020, and interim periods with years beginning after December 15, 2021. Learning more: <u>US2018-09</u>

US2018-08

US2017-12

Reference Pronouncement and Effective Date Impacting 2021 Calendar Years

ASU 2018-12 Topic 944

Accounting for long-duration contracts (insurance)

Amended to improve existing requirements for long-duration contracts issued by an insurance entity, specifically to (i) improve the timeliness of recognizing changes in the liability for future policy benefits and modify the rate used to discount future cash flows, (ii) simplify and improve the accounting for certain market-based options or guarantees associated with deposit (or account balance) contracts, (iii) simplify the amortization of deferred acquisition costs, and (iv) improve the effectiveness of required disclosures.

Effective for public business entities for years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2020. Effective for all other entities for years beginning after December 15, 2021, and interim periods within years beginning after December 15, 2022.

Learning more: US2018-20

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